

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.

Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2024

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
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As of June 30, 2024

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Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Contemporary Science Center, Inc., as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 through 11 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s basic financial statements. The budgetary schedules, as well as the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and the State Single Audit Implementation Act are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budgetary schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal and state awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 23, 2024 on our consideration of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Thomas, Judy & Tucker, P.A.

Raleigh, North Carolina
October 23, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

As management of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. (the "School"), we provide these financial statements and this narrative overview and analysis of the School's financial position at June 30, 2024 and its operations for the year then ended. We encourage readers to review the discussion presented here in conjunction with additional information included in the financial statements and notes which follow this section.

Financial Highlights

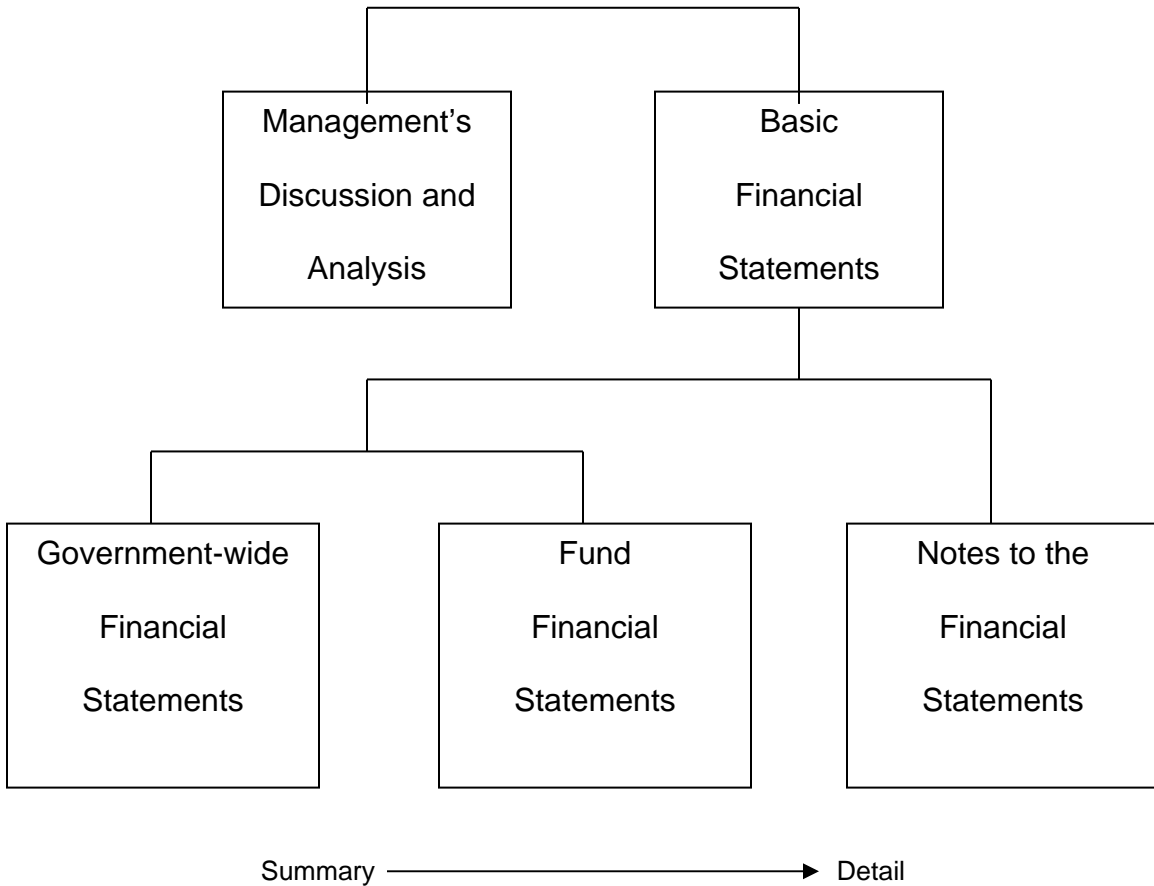
- The assets of the Contemporary Science Center, Inc. exceeded its liabilities at the close of the fiscal year by \$2,543,633 (*net position*).
- The government's total net position increased by \$193,155.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$3,694,642, an increase of \$211,190 in comparison with the prior year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: government-wide financial statements, the fund financial statements, and the notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, the annual financial report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the reader's understanding of the financial position and activities of the School.

Required Components of Annual Financial Report

Figure 1



Basic Financial Statements

The first two statements (Exhibits 1 and 2) in the basic financial statements are the **Government-wide Financial Statements**. They provide both short and long-term information about the School's financial status.

The next statements (Exhibits 3 through 5) are **Fund Financial Statements**. These statements focus on the activities of the individual parts of the School's government. These statements provide more detail than the government-wide statements.

The next section of the basic financial statements is the **notes**. The notes to the financial statements explain in detail some of the data contained in those statements. After the notes, **supplemental information** is provided to show details about the School's individual funds. Budgetary information for the School also can be found in this section of the statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and how they have changed. Net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to gauge the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into two categories: 1) governmental activities; and 2) business-type activities. The governmental activities include the School's basic functions such as instructional services and business services. State, county, and federal funds provide virtually all of the funding for these functions. The business-type activities are those services for which the School charges its students and other customers to provide. The School has no business-type activities.

The condensed government-wide financial statements are provided in Figures 2 and 3 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School, like all other governmental entities in North Carolina, uses fund accounting to ensure and reflect compliance (or non-compliance) with finance-related legal requirements, such as the General Statutes or the School's budget ordinance.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end that will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting* that provides a short-term spending focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements give the reader a detailed short-term view that helps him or her determine if there are more or less financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

The School adopts an annual budget for each of its funds, although it is not required to do so by the General Statutes. Because the budget is not legally required by the Statutes, the budgetary comparison statements are not included in the basic financial statements, but are part of the supplemental statements and schedules that follow the notes. The budget is a legally adopted document that incorporates input from the faculty, management, and the Board of Directors of the School in determining what activities will be pursued and what services will be provided by the School during the year. It also authorizes the School to obtain funds from identified sources to finance these current period activities. The budgetary statement provided for each of the funds demonstrates how well the School has complied with the budget ordinance and whether or not the School has succeeded in providing the services as planned when the budget was adopted.

Notes to the Financial Statements – The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as one useful indicator of a government's financial condition. The assets of the Contemporary Science Center, Inc. exceeded liabilities by \$2,543,633 as of June 30, 2024. At, June 30, 2023, the net position of the School stood at \$2,350,478. The School's net position increased by \$193,155 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, compared to an increase of \$147,078 in 2023. \$406,903 of the net position reflects the School's investment in capital assets (e.g. building, land, furnishings and equipment); less any related debt still outstanding that was issued to acquire those items. The School uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the School's net investment in its capital assets is reported net of the outstanding related debt, the resources needed to repay that debt must be provided by other sources, since the capital assets cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. The remaining net position amount, \$2,136,730, is unrestricted. In 2023, the amount of net investment in capital assets was \$348,400 with unrestricted net position standing at \$2,002,078.

Management’s Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

A condensed statement of net position which summarizes the assets, liabilities and net position at June 30, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

Figure 2
Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>06/30/2024</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$3,837,296	\$3,775,817
Other current assets	121,043	9,679
Capital assets	<u>8,233,742</u>	<u>8,469,908</u>
Total assets	<u>12,192,081</u>	<u>12,255,404</u>
Current and other liabilities	263,697	302,044
Long-term liabilities	<u>9,384,751</u>	<u>9,602,882</u>
Total liabilities	<u>9,648,448</u>	<u>9,904,926</u>
Net investment in capital assets	406,903	348,400
Unrestricted	<u>2,136,730</u>	<u>2,002,078</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$2,543,633</u>	<u>\$2,350,478</u>

Several particular aspects of the School’s financial operations positively influenced the total unrestricted governmental net position:

- The School adopted an annual budget for all funds except the Clubs and Activities Fund. The School’s performance was measured using these budgets on a monthly basis, allowing changes in spending as needed to stay within the budget.
- The School applied for and was awarded federal grants to assist with the expenses of meeting the education needs of extremely academically gifted children.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

Revenues, expenses and the change in net position is summarized in the following condensed statement of activities for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

Figure 3
Condensed Statement of Activities

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>06/30/2024</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Revenues		
Program Revenues		
Operating grants and contributions	\$189,857	\$274,262
General Revenues		
County and State funds	6,280,516	6,284,648
Unrestricted investment earnings	2,175	2,197
Other	259,065	238,707
	<u>6,731,613</u>	<u>6,799,814</u>
Expenses		
Instructional Programs	4,977,659	5,054,695
Support Services	795,256	877,356
Clubs and Activities	226,280	171,360
Interest on long-term liabilities	539,263	549,325
	<u>6,538,458</u>	<u>6,652,736</u>
Change in Net Position	193,155	147,078
Net Position, beginning	<u>2,350,478</u>	<u>2,203,400</u>
Net Position, ending	<u>\$2,543,633</u>	<u>\$2,350,478</u>

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the School's net position by \$193,155. County and State funds of \$6,280,516 decreased by 0.07% and make up 93.3% of total revenues. Instructional programs and support services expenses of \$5,772,915 account for 88.3% of total expenses and decreased by 2.7%.

Financial Analysis of the School's Funds

As previously noted, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements.

Management’s Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

Governmental Funds. The focus of the Contemporary Science Center, Inc.’s governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School’s financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance can be a useful measure of a government’s net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the School. At the end of the current fiscal year, the assets in the General Fund consisted primarily of cash and cash equivalents which equaled 96.8% of General Fund assets. Accrued interest accounted for 100.0% of General Fund liabilities. The unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$2,004,254. The primary source, 98.7%, of General Fund revenue was \$2,368,606 in reimbursements by various counties for their students attending the School. Debt service totaled \$757,394, or 34.6% of General Fund expenditures. Additional instructional programs expenditures of \$783,387 and support services expenditures of \$599,076 accounted for 35.8% and 27.4%, respectively, of General Fund expenditures.

At June 30, 2024, the governmental funds of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. reported a combined fund balance of \$3,694,642.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The School’s investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, totals \$8,233,742 (net of accumulated depreciation). These assets include a building, land, and school equipment.

The following schedule summarizes the School’s capital assets as of June 30, 2024 and 2023:

Figure 4
Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation

	Governmental Activities	
	<u>06/30/2024</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Land	\$1,450,000	\$1,450,000
Construction in progress	37,422	37,422
Building	3,733,040	3,854,768
Building Improvement	2,840,986	2,921,961
School Equipment	<u>172,294</u>	<u>205,757</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$8,233,742</u>	<u>\$8,469,908</u>

Additional information on the School’s capital assets can be found in Note 2.A.2. of the Basic Financial Statements.

Management’s Discussion and Analysis
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
June 30, 2024

Long-term Debt. At June 30, 2024, the School had total debt outstanding of \$9,384,751.

The School’s outstanding debt at June 30, 2024 and 2023 is summarized in the following schedule:

Figure 5
Long-term Obligations

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>06/30/2024</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Bond Agreement	\$9,635,000	\$9,865,000
Discounts on Debt Issuance	<u>(250,249)</u>	<u>(262,118)</u>
Total long-term obligations	<u>\$9,384,751</u>	<u>\$9,602,882</u>

Economic Factors

The following key economic indicators reflect the growth and prosperity of the School:

- Enrollment at Contemporary Science Center, Inc. decreased to 558 students for the 2023-24 school year, while the revenue per student from the State increased by 3.85 percent. The school's revenues remained stable despite the lower enrollment, allowing us to maintain our existing robust staffing levels and make additional investments in safety and security. We also continue to develop our curriculum to challenge our students and maximize their learning potential.
- In terms of the competitive landscape, one new charter high school opened in Durham County during the 2023-24 school year, but this did not have a material impact on our enrollment. Contemporary Science Center, Inc. is upholding its strong academic performance, as evidenced by our most recent School Performance Grades, which resulted in an overall score of a "B." Our N.C. End of Course exam scores have shown marked improvement in our Math courses, and *U.S. News & World Report* ranks the school as the 17th highest-performing school in North Carolina.
- Furthermore, the school remains dedicated to enrolling students from economically disadvantaged backgrounds and has established Articulation Agreements with neighboring charter schools to facilitate this enrollment process.

Requests for Information

This report is designed to provide an overview of the School’s finances for those with an interest in this area. Questions concerning any of the information found in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to the Board of Directors, Contemporary Science Center, Inc., PO Box 13453, 3106 E. NC Hwy 54, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709, telephone (919) 998-6757.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

Exhibit 1

	Primary Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,279,384
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	1,557,912
Accounts receivable	113,774
Prepaid expenses	7,269
Capital assets (Note 1):	
Land	1,450,000
Construction in progress	37,422
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	6,746,320
Total capital assets	8,233,742
Total assets	12,192,081
LIABILITIES	
Accrued interest	263,697
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year	240,000
Due in more than one year	9,144,751
Total liabilities	9,648,448
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	406,903
Unrestricted	2,136,730
Total net position	\$ 2,543,633

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit 2

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Total
Primary government:					
Governmental activities:					
Instructional programs	\$ 4,977,659	\$ -	\$ 189,857	\$ (4,787,802)	\$ (4,787,802)
Support services	795,256	-	-	(795,256)	(795,256)
Interest on long-term debt	539,263	-	-	(539,263)	(539,263)
Clubs and activities	226,280	-	-	(226,280)	(226,280)
Total governmental activities	6,538,458	-	189,857	(6,348,601)	(6,348,601)
Total primary government	\$ 6,538,458	\$ -	\$ 189,857	(6,348,601)	(6,348,601)
General revenues:					
				2,368,606	2,368,606
				3,911,910	3,911,910
				228,941	228,941
				13,560	13,560
				11,926	11,926
				4,638	4,638
				2,175	2,175
Total general revenues and transfers				6,541,756	6,541,756
Change in net position				193,155	193,155
Net position-beginning				2,350,478	2,350,478
Net position-ending				\$ 2,543,633	\$ 2,543,633

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

Exhibit 3

	Major Funds		Non-major Funds		Total Governmental Funds
	General	State Public School	Federal Grant Fund	Clubs and Activity Fund	
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,146,908	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 132,476	\$ 2,279,384
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	1,557,912	-	-	-	1,557,912
Accounts receivable	113,774	-	-	-	113,774
Prepaid expenses	7,269	-	-	-	7,269
Total assets	\$ 3,825,863	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 132,476	\$ 3,958,339
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accrued interest	\$ 263,697	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 263,697
Total liabilities	263,697	-	-	-	263,697
Fund balances:					
Restricted for debt service and repairs and maintenance	1,557,912	-	-	-	1,557,912
Assigned:					
Clubs and activities	-	-	-	132,476	132,476
Unassigned	2,004,254	-	-	-	2,004,254
Total fund balances	3,562,166	-	-	132,476	3,694,642
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 3,825,863	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 132,476	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit 1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

8,233,742

Some liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds (Note 2).

(9,384,751)

Net position of governmental activities

\$ 2,543,633

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit 4

	Major Funds		Non-major Funds		Total Governmental Funds
	General	State Public School	Federal Grant Fund	Clubs and Activity Fund	
REVENUES					
State of North Carolina	\$ -	\$ 3,911,910	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,911,910
Boards of Education	2,368,606	-	-	-	2,368,606
U.S. Government	-	-	189,857	-	189,857
Contributions and donations	11,926	-	-	-	11,926
Clubs and activities	-	-	-	228,941	228,941
Sales tax	13,560	-	-	-	13,560
Miscellaneous	4,638	-	-	-	4,638
Investment earnings	2,175	-	-	-	2,175
	<hr/>				
Total revenues	2,400,905	3,911,910	189,857	228,941	6,731,613
<hr/>					
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instructional programs	783,387	3,828,287	189,857	-	4,801,531
Support services	599,076	83,623	-	-	682,699
Clubs and activities	-	-	-	226,280	226,280
Capital outlay:	45,987	-	-	6,532	52,519
Debt service:					
Interest	527,394	-	-	-	527,394
Principal	230,000	-	-	-	230,000
	<hr/>				
Total expenditures	2,185,844	3,911,910	189,857	232,812	6,520,423
	<hr/>				
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	215,061	-	-	(3,871)	211,190
	<hr/>				
Net change in fund balance	215,061	-	-	(3,871)	211,190
	<hr/>				
Fund balances-beginning	3,347,105	-	-	136,347	3,483,452
	<hr/>				
Fund balances-ending	\$ 3,562,166	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 132,476	\$ 3,694,642
	<hr/>				

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit 5

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 211,190
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period.	(236,166)
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The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.	<u>218,131</u>
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Total changes in net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 193,155</u></u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. (the "School") conform to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") as applicable to governments. Charter schools are established by non-profit entities, such as the School. Because of the authority of the State Board of Education (the "SBE") to terminate, not renew or seek applicants to assume a charter on grounds set out in the North Carolina General Statutes at G.S. 115C-218.95 with all net assets purchased with public funds reverting to a local education agency (G.S. 115C-218.100), the charter schools in North Carolina follow the governmental reporting model as used by local education agencies. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

The School is a North Carolina non-profit corporation incorporated in 2002. Pursuant to the provisions of the Charter School Act of 1996 as amended (the "Act"), Contemporary Science Center, Inc. has been approved to operate Research Triangle High School, a public school serving approximately 558 students. The School operates under an approved charter received from the SBE and applied for under the provisions of G.S. 115C-218.1. G.S. 115C-218.6(b)(1) provides that a charter school shall be subject to the audit requirements adopted by the SBE, which includes the audit requirements established by G.S. 115C-447 of the School Budget and Fiscal Control Act ("SBFCA"), and requires the financial statements to be prepared in accordance with GAAP. The current charter is effective until June 30, 2032, and may be renewed for subsequent periods of ten (10) years unless one of the conditions in G.S. 115C-218.6(b) applies in which case the SBE may renew the charter for a shorter period or not renew the charter. Management believes that the charter will be renewed in the ordinary course of business.

The School has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service as exempt from Federal income taxation under section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an organization described in section 501(c)(3).

Blended Component Unit: Raptorium, LLC ("LLC") was formed in March 2015 as a North Carolina non-profit corporation. The LLC was created primarily as a vehicle to finance and own real estate and school facilities utilized by the School. GASB Statement No. 14 as amended, The Financial Reporting Entity, requires blending when 1) a component unit's governing body is substantively the same as the governing body of the primary government, 2) a component unit provides services entirely, or almost entirely, to the primary government, 3) a component unit's total debt outstanding, including leases, is expected to be repaid entirely, or almost entirely, with resources of the primary government, or 4) the primary government is the sole corporate member of the component unit. The LLC provides services almost entirely to the School, including owning real property to be leased to the School. Additionally, the School is the sole member of the LLC. Therefore, the LLC is reported as blended component unit included in the general fund in the School's financial statements. The LLC did not issue separate financial statements.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments (“GASB 34”), the School is a special-purpose government that is engaged in governmental activities and is not a component unit of another government. Therefore, the financial statements are prepared in the same manner as general purpose governments.

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School. These statements include the financial activities of the overall entity. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the *governmental* and *business-type activities* of the School. Governmental activities generally are financed through intergovernmental revenues and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties. The School has no business-type activities.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the different business-type activities of the School and for each function of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reversed for the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the School’s funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

The School reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund. The General Fund is the general operating fund of the School. The General Fund accounts for all financial resources except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

State Public School Fund. The State Public School Fund includes appropriations from the Department of Public Instruction for specific operating needs of the School and is reported as a special revenue fund.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

The School reports two non-major funds, the Federal Grant Fund and the Clubs and Activity Fund.

The School reports no proprietary funds.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Government-wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the School gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include grants and donations. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements. Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after year-end. These could include federal, State, and county grants, and some charges for services. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the School funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the School's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

D. Budgetary Data

Annual budgets are adopted for all funds, except for the activity within the clubs and activities, on a school-wide basis. All budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The governing board has voluntarily established the policy, as a sound business practice, that expenditures may not exceed appropriations, for all the School's funds, based on the adopted budget and subsequent amendments. During the year, several amendments to the original budget were necessary, the effects of which were not material. The budget presented in the supplemental data represents the budget of the School at June 30, 2024. All appropriations lapse at year end.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

All deposits of the School are made in a local bank, whose accounts are FDIC insured. Also, the School may establish time deposit accounts such as NOW and SuperNOW accounts, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School pools money from several funds to facilitate disbursement and investment and to maximize investment income. All cash held with original maturities of three months or less are considered cash and cash equivalents. The School has \$1,557,912 of cash equivalents as of June 30, 2024.

3. Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

The unexpended loan proceeds of the School's loan agreement and amounts restricted for repairs and replacements are classified as restricted cash and cash equivalents within the School's general fund because its use is completely restricted to the purpose for which the bonds were originally issued, and for future repairs and replacements as authorized by the loan agreement.

4. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of amounts owed to the School from sales tax and local school administrative units. The School has reviewed the receivable balances and determined the amounts to be fully collectible.

5. Capital Assets

The School's donated capital assets received prior to June 15, 2015 are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated capital assets received after June 15, 2015 are recorded at acquisition value. All other capital assets are recorded at original cost. The total of these estimates is not considered large enough that any errors would be material when capital assets are considered as a whole.

It is the policy of the School to capitalize all capital assets costing more than \$2,500 with an estimated useful life of two or more years. In addition, other items which are purchased and used in large quantities such as student desks and office furniture are capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. All depreciable assets are depreciated using the straight-line method of depreciation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated over their useful lives on a straight-line basis as follows:

	Years
School equipment	5
Building improvements	15-40
Building	40

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

6. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Outflows of Resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The School has no items that meet this criterion. In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Inflows of Resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The School has no items that meet the criterion for this category.

7. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund-type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method that approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premiums or discount. Bond issuance costs, except for prepaid insurance costs, are expensed in the reporting period in which they are incurred. Prepaid insurance costs are expensed over the life of the debt.

In fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

8. Compensated Absences

Employees are granted ten personal leave days each year, which include vacation and sick days. An unlimited amount of personal leave days may be carried over to the following year or employees may be paid out up to 10 days. Employees who leave or are terminated do not have the right to be paid unused leave, thus no accrual is provided for compensated absences.

9. Net Position and Fund Balances

Net Position

Net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are classified as net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through State statute.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

9. Net Position and Fund Balances (Continued)

Fund Balance

In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balance is composed of three classifications (out of five possible classifications) designed to disclose the hierarchy of constraints placed on how fund balance can be spent.

The governmental fund types classify fund balances as follows:

Restricted – This classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes externally imposed by creditors or imposed by law.

Assigned – The amount of fund balance that the School intends to use for specific purposes.

Assigned for Clubs and Activities fund – Revenue sources restricted for expenditures for the various clubs and organizations, athletic events, and various fund-raising activities, for which they were collected.

Unassigned – The portion of fund balance that has not been assigned to another fund or restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

The School has a revenue spending policy that provides guidance for programs with multiple revenue sources. The finance officer of the School will use resources in the following hierarchy: federal funds, State funds, local non-board of education funds, board of education funds. For purposes of fund balance classification, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balance first, followed in-order by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and lastly, unassigned fund balance. The finance officer of the School has the authority to deviate from this policy if it is in the best interest of the School.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources, and Fund Equity (Continued)

10. Reconciliation of Government-Wide and Fund Statements

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between governmental funds' total fund balance and governmental activities' net position as reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The net adjustment of (\$1,151,009) represents the amount that the total fund balances of governmental funds exceeds the net position of governmental activities and consists of several elements as follows:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore not reported in the fund (total capital assets on government-wide statement in governmental activities column).	\$10,492,680
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,258,938)
Liabilities that, because they are not due and payable in the current period, do not require current resources to pay and are therefore not reported in the fund statements:	
Bond payable	(9,635,000)
Discounts on bond issuance	355,093
Accumulated amortization of discounts on bond issuance	<u>(104,844)</u>
Total adjustment	<u><u>\$(1,151,009)</u></u>

F. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses

1. Funding

The School is funded by the SBE receiving (i) an amount equal to the average per pupil allocation for the average daily membership ("ADM") from the local school administrative unit allotments in which the School is located (i.e. Wake County Board of Education) for each child attending the School except for the allocation for children with special needs and (ii) an additional amount for each child attending the School who is a child with special needs (G.S. 115C-218.105(a)).

Subject to certain limitations, funds allocated by the SBE may be used to enter into operational and financing leases for real property or mobile classroom units for use as school facilities for charter schools and may be used for payments on loans made to charter schools for facilities, equipment, or operations (G.S. 115C-218.105(b)).

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses (Continued)

1. Funding (Continued)

Additionally, the School receives for each student an amount equal to the per pupil share of the local current expense fund of the local school administrative unit in which the child resides (G.S. 115C-218.105(c)). Amounts transferred that consist of revenue from supplemental taxes shall be transferred only to a charter school located in the district where the taxes are levied and the child resides.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the School received funding from the Boards of Education for Wake County (\$911,274), Granville County (\$3,415), Town of Chapel Hill (\$46,342), Durham County (\$1,317,460), Chatham County (\$26,282), Harnett County (\$1,329), Orange County (\$58,774), Cumberland County (\$1,761), and Alamance County (\$1,969).

Furthermore, the School has received donations of cash and/or equipment from private organizations. The cash is available to be used throughout the year for the School's various programs and activities.

2. Reconciliation Between Government-Wide and Fund Statements

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance is followed by a reconciliation between the change in the fund balance of the governmental funds and the change in the net position of governmental activities as reported on the government-wide statement of activities.

The net difference of (\$18,035) between the two amounts represents the amount that the change in fund balances of governmental funds exceed the change in net position of governmental activities and consists of the following elements:

Capital outlay expenditures recorded in the fund statements but capitalized as assets on the statement of activities.	\$ 52,519
Depreciation expense that is recorded on the statement of activities but not in the fund statements.	(288,685)
Principal payments on debt owed are recorded as a use of funds on the fund statements but again affect only the statement of net position in the government-wide statements.	230,000

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses (Continued)

2. Reconciliation Between Government Wide and Fund Statements (Continued)

Expenses reported on the statement of activities that do not require the use of current resources to pay are not recorded as expenditures in the fund statements.

Amortization of bond issuance costs to interest expense	(11,869)
	<u>\$ (18,035)</u>

G. Use of Estimates and Assumptions

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenditures.

2. Detail Notes on All Funds

A. Assets

1. Deposits

At June 30, 2024, the School had deposits with banks and savings and loans with a carrying amount of \$3,837,296. The bank balance with the financial institutions was \$3,790,010, of which \$3,420,166 was uninsured. The School does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

A. Assets (Continued)

2. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity related to governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 1,450,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,450,000
Construction in progress	<u>37,422</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,422</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>1,487,422</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,487,422</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Building	4,869,183	-	-	4,869,183
Building improvements	3,481,536	7,450	-	3,488,986
School equipment	<u>602,020</u>	<u>45,069</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>647,089</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>8,952,739</u>	<u>52,519</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,005,258</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Building	1,014,415	121,728	-	1,136,143
Building improvements	559,575	88,425	-	648,000
School equipment	<u>396,263</u>	<u>78,532</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>474,795</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>1,970,253</u>	<u>\$ 288,685</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>2,258,938</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>6,982,486</u>			<u>6,746,320</u>
Total governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 8,469,908</u>			<u>\$ 8,233,742</u>

Depreciation expense charged to governmental functions for the year ended June 30, 2024 is summarized as follows:

Instructional programs	\$ 144,343
Supporting services	<u>144,342</u>
	<u>\$ 288,685</u>

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities

1. Retirement Plan

The School does not participate in the North Carolina Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System.

The School offers a 457(b) retirement plan to its employees. Under the plan, the School contributes an amount equal to the employees' contributions up to a limit of 3% of the employees' compensation for the calendar year. The employee may make voluntary contributions, pursuant to a salary reduction agreement of a percentage of annual compensation not to exceed the limits set by the Internal Revenue Code.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022, the School contributed a total of \$56,792, \$52,864, and \$62,726, respectively, under the 457(b) retirement plan.

2. Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School maintains general liability and errors and omissions insurance coverage of \$1 million per occurrence with a commercial carrier.

As authorized by G.S. 115C-218.90(a)(4), the School also participates in the Teachers' and State Employees' Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (the "Medical Plan"), a self-funded risk financing pool of the State administered by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Carolina. Through this plan, permanent full-time employees of the School are eligible to receive health care benefits. The School pays the full cost of coverage for employees enrolled in the medical plan.

The School carries commercial coverage for all other risks of loss. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage in the prior year and claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past two fiscal years.

The School has elected not to carry flood insurance because the School is not in an area of the State that has been mapped and designated an "A" area (an area close to a river, lake or stream) by the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

3. Long-Term Obligations

a. Bonds Payable

In August 2015, the School entered into a loan agreement associated with the issuance of revenue bonds in the aggregate of \$11,060,000. The bonds were issued at an aggregate discount of \$355,093. Proceeds of the bonds were used to repay the bridge loan used to originally finance the purchase of a building, as well as to provide renovations to the building. Additional proceeds were used to fund reserve funds as required by the agreement. Interest during the term ranges from 4.375% - 6.125%. Principal payments began in July 2017 and continue through maturity in July 2045. The real estate has been pledged as collateral for the debt. In the event of a default as defined in the loan agreement, the lender may declare any remaining principal and interest payments due to be immediately payable by the School. The balance outstanding net of discounts at June 30, 2024 totaled \$9,384,751.

Future minimum payments are as follows:

	<u>Cash Paid</u> <u>Interest</u>	<u>Amortization</u> <u>Bond Discount</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>
Year Ending June 30, 2025	\$ 522,144	\$ 11,869	\$ 534,013	\$ 240,000
Year Ending June 30, 2026	511,425	11,869	523,294	250,000
Year Ending June 30, 2027	498,834	11,869	510,703	265,000
Year Ending June 30, 2028	484,188	11,869	496,057	280,000
Year Ending June 30, 2029	468,734	11,869	480,603	295,000
Years Ending June 30, 2030-2034	2,082,313	59,347	2,141,660	1,720,000
Years Ending June 30, 2035-2039	1,549,863	59,347	1,609,210	2,230,000
Years Ending June 30, 2040-2044	829,828	59,347	889,175	2,935,000
Years Ending June 30, 2045-2046	<u>81,000</u>	<u>12,857</u>	<u>93,857</u>	<u>1,420,000</u>
	<u>\$ 7,028,329</u>	<u>\$ 250,243</u>	<u>\$ 7,278,572</u>	<u>\$ 9,635,000</u>

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

3. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

a. Bonds Payable (Continued)

Under the terms of the bond agreement, the School is obligated under certain debt covenants to maintain days cash on hand of 45 days for the year ending June 30, 2024. The calculation of this covenant for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Total operating expenses	\$ 6,237,904
Divided by 365 days	<u>365</u>
Operating expense per day	17,090
Multiplied by 45 days	<u>45</u>
Minimum balance required for Unrestricted cash and investments	<u>\$ 769,050</u>
Total unrestricted cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 2,279,384</u>

Under the terms of the bond agreement, the School is obligated under certain debt covenants to maintain debt service coverage ratio at or above 1.00 to 1 for the year ended June 30, 2017 and 1.20 to 1 for each subsequent year. The calculation of this covenant for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Change in net assets for year ended June 30, 2024	\$ 193,155
Add: interest expense	539,263
Add: depreciation and amortization expense	<u>300,554</u>
Net income available for debt service	1,032,972
Maximum annual debt service	<u>\$ 762,144</u>
Cash flow coverage ratio	<u>1.36</u>

Additionally, the School must maintain minimum enrollment of 490. The School's actual enrollment was 558 as of June 30, 2024.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. Detail Notes on All Funds (Continued)

B. Liabilities (Continued)

3. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

b. Changes in General Long-Term Obligations

The following is a summary of changes in the School's long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Portion</u>
Bond Payable	\$ 9,865,000	\$ -	\$ (230,000)	\$ 9,635,000	\$ 240,000
Discounts on Debt Issuance	<u>(262,118)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,869</u>	<u>(250,249)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 9,602,882</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (218,131)</u>	<u>\$ 9,384,751</u>	<u>\$ 240,000</u>

C. Fund Balance

The School has a revenue spending policy that provides policy for programs with multiple revenue sources. The finance officer of the School will use resources in the following hierarchy; federal funds, State funds, local non-School funds, and School funds. For purposes of fund balance classification, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balance first, followed in order by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and lastly, unassigned fund balance. The finance officer may deviate from this policy if it is in the best interest of the School.

The following schedule provides management and the School with information on the portion of general fund balance that is available for appropriation as of June 30, 2024:

Total fund balance	\$ 3,562,166
Less:	
Restricted for debt service	<u>(1,557,912)</u>
Remaining fund balance	<u>\$ 2,004,254</u>

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

3. Summary Disclosure of Significant Contingencies

Federal and State Assisted Programs

The School has received proceeds from several federal and State grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required, and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant monies to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant monies.

4. Significant Effects of Subsequent Events

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 23, 2024 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual
General, State Public School, and Federal Grant Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Statement 1

	2024		
	Final Budget	Actual	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Revenues:			
State of North Carolina	\$ 3,911,910	\$ 3,911,910	\$ -
Boards of education:			
Durham County	1,333,920	1,317,460	(16,460)
Wake County	911,400	911,274	(126)
Orange County	58,669	58,774	105
Town of Chapel Hill	45,815	46,342	527
Chatham County	26,282	26,282	-
Granville County	3,358	3,415	57
Alamance County	1,969	1,969	-
Cumberland County	1,671	1,761	90
Harnett County	1,323	1,329	6
U.S. Government	189,857	189,857	-
Miscellaneous	4,000	4,638	638
Contributions and donations	13,000	11,926	(1,074)
Sales tax	15,000	13,560	(1,440)
Investment earnings	2,225	2,175	(50)
Total revenues	<u>6,520,399</u>	<u>6,502,672</u>	<u>(17,727)</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional programs:			
Regular programs	4,927,422	3,310,356	1,617,066
Special programs	192,463	297,224	(104,761)
Other	55,736	1,193,951	(1,138,215)
Total instructional programs	<u>5,175,621</u>	<u>4,801,531</u>	<u>374,090</u>
Support services:			
Administrative services	-	28,490	(28,490)
Business support	-	556,538	(556,538)
Other support	495,128	97,671	397,457
Total support services	<u>495,128</u>	<u>682,699</u>	<u>(187,571)</u>
Capital outlay	<u>-</u>	<u>45,987</u>	<u>(45,987)</u>

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Continued)
General, State Public School, and Federal Grant Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Statement 1

	2024		
	Final Budget	Actual	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Debt service:			
Interest	\$ 520,248	\$ 527,394	\$ (7,146)
Principal	240,000	230,000	10,000
Total debt service	760,248	757,394	2,854
Total expenditures	6,430,997	6,287,611	143,386
Other financing sources (uses):			
Fund balance appropriated	(89,402)	-	89,402
Total other financing sources (uses)	(89,402)	-	89,402
Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$ -	\$ 215,061	\$ 215,061



Certified Public Accountants

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. (the "School"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 23, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Thomas, Judy & Tucker, P.A.

Raleigh, North Carolina
October 23, 2024



Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND THE STATE SINGLE AUDIT IMPLEMENTATION ACT

To the Board of Directors
Contemporary Science Center, Inc.
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

Opinion on Each Major State Program

We have audited Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s (the "School") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s major State programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Contemporary Science Center, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Contemporary Science Center, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major State program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s programs.

Auditors' Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s compliance with the requirements of each major State program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Contemporary Science Center, Inc.'s internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency *in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type

of compliance requirement of a State program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in The Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Thomas, Judy & Tucker, P.A.

Raleigh, North Carolina
October 23, 2024

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness (es) identified? Yes No
- Significant Deficiency(s) identified? Yes None Reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes No

State Awards

Internal control over major State programs:

- Material weakness identified? Yes No
- Significant Deficiency(s) identified? Yes None Reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major State programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the State Single Audit Implementation Act? Yes No

Identification of major State programs:

Program Name
State Public School Fund

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None.

SECTION III – STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Finding 2023 – 1

Status: Corrected.

Finding 2023 – 2

Status: Corrected.

Finding 2023 – 3

Status: Corrected.

Finding 2023 – 4

Status: Corrected.

Finding 2023 – 5

Status: Corrected.

CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE CENTER, INC.
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>State/ Pass-through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Expendi- tures</u>
Federal Grants:			
Cash Assistance:			
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Direct Grant:			
Rural Education Achievement Program	84.358A	XXXX	\$ 71,629
Passed-through the N.C. Department of Public Instruction:			
Special Education Cluster:			
Title VI-B Handicapped	84.027A	PRC 060	115,955
IDEA Special Needs Targeted Assistance	84.027A	PRC 118	<u>2,273</u>
Total Special Education Cluster:			<u>118,228</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>189,857</u>
Total Federal Assistance			<u>189,857</u>
State Grants:			
Cash Assistance:			
<u>N.C. Department of Public Instruction:</u>			
State Public School Fund	xxxxx	PRC 036	3,893,502
Principal and Teacher Performance Bonuses	xxxxx	PRC 048	<u>18,408</u>
Total State Assistance			<u>3,911,910</u>
Total Federal and State Assistance			<u>\$ 4,101,767</u>

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards:

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards (SEFSA) includes the federal and State grant activity of the School under the programs of the federal government and the State of North Carolina for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this SEFSA is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 of US Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the SEFSA are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited.

Note 3: Indirect Cost Rate

The School has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.